PARTICIPATORY SENSING Lessons from citizen science and game design research

LIZZY BLEUMERS

@ (UN)PLUGGING DATA IN SMART CITY-REGIONS 14/11/2016

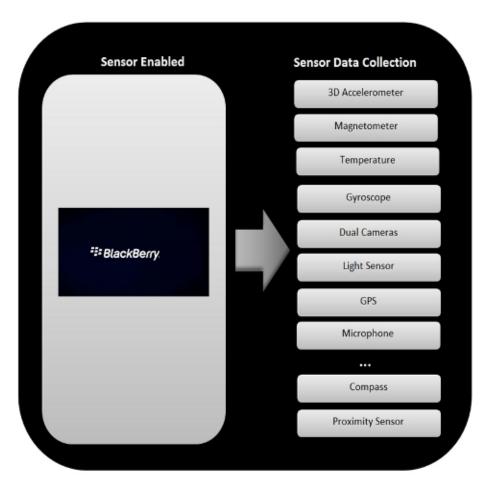






A PLETHORA OF SENSED DATA





http://www.blackberryos.com/content/closer-look-into-blackberry-10-sensors-4600/

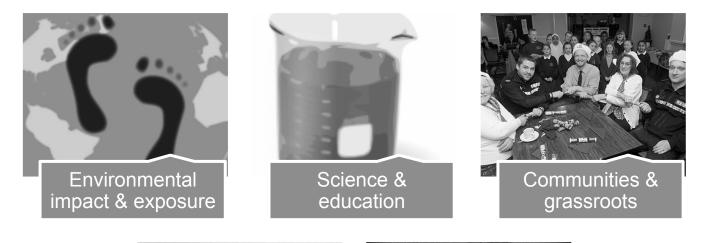


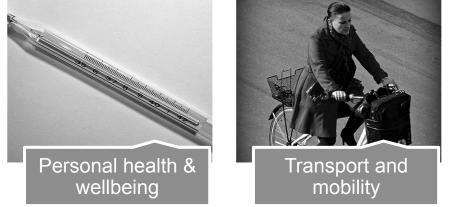
CENSvideo: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t-ItfpA3XiY

PARTICIPATORY SENSING (PS)

"Participatory Sensing is an approach to data collection and interpretation in which individuals, acting alone or in groups, use their personal mobile devices and web services to systematically explore interesting aspects of their worlds ranging from health to culture." (http://www.mobilizingcs.org/about/participatory-sensing)

APPLICATIONS





Goldman et al. (2009)

PARTICIPATION PATTERNS

Public coordination



Personal use and reflection

Collective design and investigation



Goldman et al. (2009)



Reliability and trust

Perceived data accuracy depends both on reliability of the system, those who use it and the trust that is placed in both.

Privacy tradeoffs

Privacy has to be guaranteed and balanced with other concerns (such as accountability, attribution, data objectives)

Engagement

Inclusive and sustained citizen participation requires acknowledging skills and interests of those involved

LESSONS FROM CITIZEN SCIENCE

- Recognize that motivation is dynamic
- Highlight data use
- Tie into local groups and interests
- Support community formation and networked synergy
- Enable matching between stakeholders and tasks
- Adopt a symmetric governance approach
- Don't forget about enjoyment

LESSONS FROM GAME DESIGN RESEARCH

To what extent and how can mobile and pervasive game design and research inform the design of participatory sensing campaigns in order to

- Appeal to a broader audience?
- **Deepen** the engagement of volunteers?

SENSING AS...

achievement

Bleumers et al. (2013)

SENSING AS... (

Citywatch





http://www.citywatch.ie/about.html, in Bleumers et al. (2013)

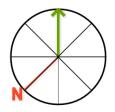
SENSING AS...

Budburst Mobile

Floracache Medium level

Current Direction:

SE (134°)





Ginko

No. Chi

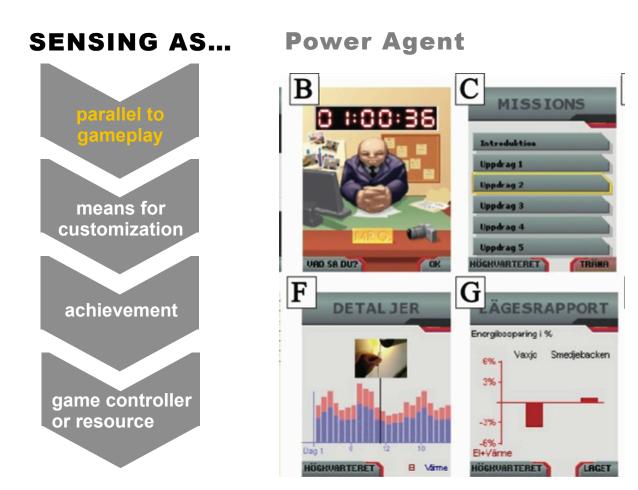
+ Distance to plant: 348ft

+ Direction to plant: SE (135°)

Not close enough.

Make Observation

Han et al. (2011), in Bleumers et al. (2013)



Gustafsson, Katzeff and Bång, M. (2009), in Bleumers et al. (2013)

SENSING AS...

Professor Tanda



means for customization

achievement

game controller or resource



The dock's running! Scrub. scrub, laughing guils sing! Cick -STOP when you're done.





Top job. Now towel yourself dry while I do some Prof type calculations. Remember to rub in all the channies.

Options

Back Options

Stopped: Lovely. Now stick your hand in the aromatic puddle you've created in the bath and tell me how many inches deep it is.

<u>Covers my fingernails, so half</u> <u>an inch</u> <u>An inch or so</u> 2 inches





The average Australian spends 7 mins in the shower a day.

Continue

Back Options Back

SENSING AS...

parallel to gameplay

means for customization

achievement



Wind Runners



This is the introductory level with an easy solution. The player needs to get the ball to the goal area in order to finish the level.



The player needs to reach the ball; however, it is on a pillar. The player can knock the ball off by using their air reservoir tank.

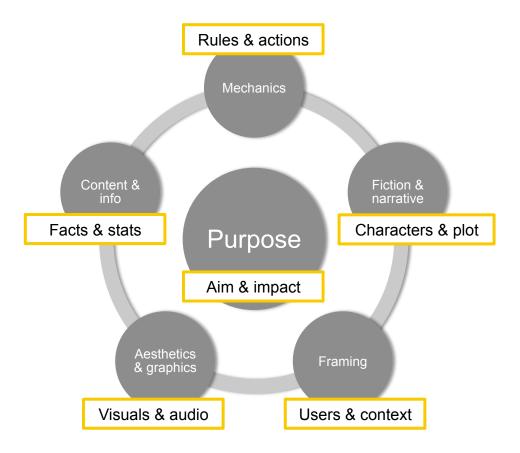




CHOICES, CHOICES...

Start with clearly defining the purpose that is central to your initiative!

BALANCING ACT



Mitgutsch & Alvarado (2012)

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Battery dead - Game over



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